

F Distribution Critical Values

Complete Table Bundle

Significance Level	Confidence Level	Use When
$\alpha = 0.10$	90%	Exploratory / preliminary analysis
$\alpha = 0.05$	95%	Standard (most research and coursework)
$\alpha = 0.025$	97.5%	Two-tailed tests at $\alpha = 0.05$
$\alpha = 0.01$	99%	Strict research (medical, safety-critical)

Quick Reference: df Formulas	
One-Way ANOVA: $df1 = k - 1$	$df2 = N - k$ (k = groups, N = total observations)
Multiple Regression: $df1 = p$	$df2 = n - p - 1$ (p = predictors, n = sample size)
Variance F-test: $df1 = n1 - 1$	$df2 = n2 - 1$ (two-tailed: use $\alpha/2$ per tail)
Key relationship: $F(1, df) = t^2$	so F-test with $df1=1$ equals the square of the t-test

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F Distribution Table — $\alpha = 0.10$ (90% confidence)

Reject H_0 if $F\text{-calculated} \geq \text{table value}$. Columns = numerator df1. Rows = denominator df2.

F Critical Values — $\alpha = 0.10$ (90% confidence) | df2: 1 to 30

df2 \ df1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	39.863	49.500	53.593	55.833	57.240	58.204	58.906	59.439	59.858	60.195
2	8.526	9.000	9.162	9.243	9.293	9.326	9.349	9.367	9.381	9.392
3	5.538	5.462	5.391	5.343	5.309	5.285	5.266	5.252	5.240	5.230
4	4.545	4.325	4.191	4.107	4.051	4.010	3.979	3.955	3.936	3.920
5	4.060	3.780	3.619	3.520	3.453	3.405	3.368	3.339	3.316	3.297
6	3.776	3.463	3.289	3.181	3.108	3.055	3.014	2.983	2.958	2.937
7	3.589	3.257	3.074	2.961	2.883	2.827	2.785	2.752	2.725	2.703
8	3.458	3.113	2.924	2.806	2.726	2.668	2.624	2.589	2.561	2.538
9	3.360	3.006	2.813	2.693	2.611	2.551	2.505	2.469	2.440	2.416
10	3.285	2.924	2.728	2.605	2.522	2.461	2.414	2.377	2.347	2.323
11	3.225	2.860	2.660	2.536	2.451	2.389	2.342	2.304	2.274	2.248
12	3.177	2.807	2.606	2.480	2.394	2.331	2.283	2.245	2.214	2.188
13	3.136	2.763	2.560	2.434	2.347	2.283	2.234	2.195	2.164	2.138
14	3.102	2.726	2.522	2.395	2.307	2.243	2.193	2.154	2.122	2.095
15	3.073	2.695	2.490	2.361	2.273	2.208	2.158	2.119	2.086	2.059
16	3.048	2.668	2.462	2.333	2.244	2.178	2.128	2.088	2.055	2.028
17	3.026	2.645	2.437	2.308	2.218	2.152	2.102	2.061	2.028	2.001
18	3.007	2.624	2.416	2.286	2.196	2.130	2.079	2.038	2.005	1.977
19	2.990	2.606	2.397	2.266	2.176	2.109	2.058	2.017	1.984	1.956
20	2.975	2.589	2.380	2.249	2.158	2.091	2.040	1.999	1.965	1.937
21	2.961	2.575	2.365	2.233	2.142	2.075	2.023	1.982	1.948	1.920
22	2.949	2.561	2.351	2.219	2.128	2.060	2.008	1.967	1.933	1.904

df2 \ df1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
23	2.937	2.549	2.339	2.207	2.115	2.047	1.995	1.953	1.919	1.890
24	2.927	2.538	2.327	2.195	2.103	2.035	1.983	1.941	1.906	1.877
25	2.918	2.528	2.317	2.184	2.092	2.024	1.971	1.929	1.895	1.866
26	2.909	2.519	2.307	2.174	2.082	2.014	1.961	1.919	1.884	1.855
27	2.901	2.511	2.299	2.165	2.073	2.005	1.952	1.909	1.874	1.845
28	2.894	2.503	2.291	2.157	2.064	1.996	1.943	1.900	1.865	1.836
29	2.887	2.495	2.283	2.149	2.057	1.988	1.935	1.892	1.857	1.827
30	2.881	2.489	2.276	2.142	2.049	1.980	1.927	1.884	1.849	1.819

F Critical Values — $\alpha = 0.10$ (90% confidence) | df2: 35 to 1000 (∞)

df2 \ df1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
35	2.855	2.461	2.247	2.113	2.019	1.950	1.896	1.852	1.817	1.787
40	2.835	2.440	2.226	2.091	1.997	1.927	1.873	1.829	1.793	1.763
45	2.820	2.425	2.210	2.074	1.980	1.909	1.855	1.811	1.774	1.744
50	2.809	2.412	2.197	2.061	1.966	1.895	1.840	1.796	1.760	1.729
60	2.791	2.393	2.177	2.041	1.946	1.875	1.819	1.775	1.738	1.707
70	2.779	2.380	2.164	2.027	1.931	1.860	1.804	1.760	1.723	1.691
80	2.769	2.370	2.154	2.016	1.921	1.849	1.793	1.748	1.711	1.680
90	2.762	2.363	2.146	2.008	1.912	1.841	1.785	1.739	1.702	1.670
100	2.756	2.356	2.139	2.002	1.906	1.834	1.778	1.732	1.695	1.663
120	2.748	2.347	2.130	1.992	1.896	1.824	1.767	1.722	1.684	1.652
200	2.731	2.329	2.111	1.973	1.876	1.804	1.747	1.701	1.663	1.631
500	2.716	2.313	2.095	1.956	1.859	1.786	1.729	1.683	1.644	1.612
1000 (∞)	2.711	2.308	2.089	1.950	1.853	1.780	1.723	1.676	1.638	1.605

F Distribution Table — $\alpha = 0.05$ (95% confidence)

Reject H_0 if $F_{\text{calculated}} \geq \text{table value}$. Columns = numerator df1. Rows = denominator df2.

F Critical Values — $\alpha = 0.05$ (95% confidence) | df2: 1 to 30

df2 \ df1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	161.448	199.500	215.707	224.583	230.162	233.986	236.768	238.883	240.543	241.882
2	18.513	19.000	19.164	19.247	19.296	19.330	19.353	19.371	19.385	19.396
3	10.128	9.552	9.277	9.117	9.013	8.941	8.887	8.845	8.812	8.786
4	7.709	6.944	6.591	6.388	6.256	6.163	6.094	6.041	5.999	5.964
5	6.608	5.786	5.409	5.192	5.050	4.950	4.876	4.818	4.772	4.735
6	5.987	5.143	4.757	4.534	4.387	4.284	4.207	4.147	4.099	4.060
7	5.591	4.737	4.347	4.120	3.972	3.866	3.787	3.726	3.677	3.637
8	5.318	4.459	4.066	3.838	3.687	3.581	3.500	3.438	3.388	3.347
9	5.117	4.256	3.863	3.633	3.482	3.374	3.293	3.230	3.179	3.137
10	4.965	4.103	3.708	3.478	3.326	3.217	3.135	3.072	3.020	2.978
11	4.844	3.982	3.587	3.357	3.204	3.095	3.012	2.948	2.896	2.854
12	4.747	3.885	3.490	3.259	3.106	2.996	2.913	2.849	2.796	2.753
13	4.667	3.806	3.411	3.179	3.025	2.915	2.832	2.767	2.714	2.671
14	4.600	3.739	3.344	3.112	2.958	2.848	2.764	2.699	2.646	2.602
15	4.543	3.682	3.287	3.056	2.901	2.790	2.707	2.641	2.588	2.544
16	4.494	3.634	3.239	3.007	2.852	2.741	2.657	2.591	2.538	2.494
17	4.451	3.592	3.197	2.965	2.810	2.699	2.614	2.548	2.494	2.450
18	4.414	3.555	3.160	2.928	2.773	2.661	2.577	2.510	2.456	2.412
19	4.381	3.522	3.127	2.895	2.740	2.628	2.544	2.477	2.423	2.378
20	4.351	3.493	3.098	2.866	2.711	2.599	2.514	2.447	2.393	2.348
21	4.325	3.467	3.072	2.840	2.685	2.573	2.488	2.420	2.366	2.321
22	4.301	3.443	3.049	2.817	2.661	2.549	2.464	2.397	2.342	2.297

df2 \ df1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
23	4.279	3.422	3.028	2.796	2.640	2.528	2.442	2.375	2.320	2.275
24	4.260	3.403	3.009	2.776	2.621	2.508	2.423	2.355	2.300	2.255
25	4.242	3.385	2.991	2.759	2.603	2.490	2.405	2.337	2.282	2.236
26	4.225	3.369	2.975	2.743	2.587	2.474	2.388	2.321	2.265	2.220
27	4.210	3.354	2.960	2.728	2.572	2.459	2.373	2.305	2.250	2.204
28	4.196	3.340	2.947	2.714	2.558	2.445	2.359	2.291	2.236	2.190
29	4.183	3.328	2.934	2.701	2.545	2.432	2.346	2.278	2.223	2.177
30	4.171	3.316	2.922	2.690	2.534	2.421	2.334	2.266	2.211	2.165

F Critical Values — $\alpha = 0.05$ (95% confidence) | df2: 35 to 1000 (∞)

df2 \ df1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
35	4.121	3.267	2.874	2.641	2.485	2.372	2.285	2.217	2.161	2.114
40	4.085	3.232	2.839	2.606	2.449	2.336	2.249	2.180	2.124	2.077
45	4.057	3.204	2.812	2.579	2.422	2.308	2.221	2.152	2.096	2.049
50	4.034	3.183	2.790	2.557	2.400	2.286	2.199	2.130	2.073	2.026
60	4.001	3.150	2.758	2.525	2.368	2.254	2.167	2.097	2.040	1.993
70	3.978	3.128	2.736	2.503	2.346	2.231	2.143	2.074	2.017	1.969
80	3.960	3.111	2.719	2.486	2.329	2.214	2.126	2.056	1.999	1.951
90	3.947	3.098	2.706	2.473	2.316	2.201	2.113	2.043	1.986	1.938
100	3.936	3.087	2.696	2.463	2.305	2.191	2.103	2.032	1.975	1.927
120	3.920	3.072	2.680	2.447	2.290	2.175	2.087	2.016	1.959	1.910
200	3.888	3.041	2.650	2.417	2.259	2.144	2.056	1.985	1.927	1.878
500	3.860	3.014	2.623	2.390	2.232	2.117	2.028	1.957	1.899	1.850
1000 (∞)	3.851	3.005	2.614	2.381	2.223	2.108	2.019	1.948	1.889	1.840

F Distribution Table — $\alpha = 0.025$

Reject H_0 if $F\text{-calculated} \geq \text{table value}$. Columns = numerator df1. Rows = denominator df2.

F Critical Values — $\alpha = 0.025$ | df2: 1 to 30

df2 \ df1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	647.789	799.500	864.163	899.583	921.848	937.111	948.217	956.656	963.285	968.627
2	38.506	39.000	39.165	39.248	39.298	39.331	39.355	39.373	39.387	39.398
3	17.443	16.044	15.439	15.101	14.885	14.735	14.624	14.540	0.000	0.000
4	12.218	10.649	9.979	9.605	9.364	9.197	9.074	8.980	8.905	8.844
5	10.007	8.434	7.764	7.388	7.146	6.978	6.853	6.757	6.681	6.619
6	8.813	7.260	6.599	6.227	5.988	5.820	5.695	5.600	5.523	5.461
7	8.073	6.542	5.890	5.523	5.285	5.119	4.995	4.899	4.823	4.761
8	7.571	6.059	5.416	5.053	4.817	4.652	4.529	4.433	4.357	4.295
9	7.209	5.715	5.078	4.718	4.484	4.320	4.197	4.102	4.026	3.964
10	6.937	5.456	4.826	4.468	4.236	4.072	3.950	3.855	3.779	3.717
11	6.724	5.256	4.630	4.275	4.044	3.881	3.759	3.664	3.588	3.526
12	6.554	5.096	4.474	4.121	3.891	3.728	3.607	3.512	3.436	3.374
13	6.414	4.965	4.347	3.996	3.767	3.604	3.483	3.388	3.312	3.250
14	6.298	4.857	4.242	3.892	3.663	3.501	3.380	3.285	3.209	3.147
15	6.200	4.765	4.153	3.804	3.576	3.415	3.293	3.199	3.123	3.060
16	6.115	4.687	4.077	3.729	3.502	3.341	3.219	3.125	3.049	2.986
17	6.042	4.619	4.011	3.665	3.438	3.277	3.156	3.061	2.985	2.922
18	5.978	4.560	3.954	3.608	3.382	3.221	3.100	3.005	2.929	2.866
19	5.922	4.508	3.903	3.559	3.333	3.172	3.051	2.956	2.880	2.817
20	5.871	4.461	3.859	3.515	3.289	3.128	3.007	2.913	2.837	2.774
21	5.827	4.420	3.819	3.475	3.250	3.090	2.969	2.874	2.798	2.735
22	5.786	4.383	3.783	3.440	3.215	3.055	2.934	2.839	2.763	2.700

df2 \ df1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
23	5.750	4.349	3.750	3.408	3.183	3.023	2.902	2.808	2.731	2.668
24	5.717	4.319	3.721	3.379	3.155	2.995	2.874	2.779	2.703	2.640
25	5.686	4.291	3.694	3.353	3.129	2.969	2.848	2.753	2.677	2.613
26	5.659	4.265	3.670	3.329	3.105	2.945	2.824	2.729	2.653	2.590
27	5.633	4.242	3.647	3.307	3.083	2.923	2.802	2.707	2.631	2.568
28	5.610	4.221	3.626	3.286	3.063	2.903	2.782	2.687	2.611	2.547
29	5.588	4.201	3.607	3.267	3.044	2.884	2.763	2.669	2.592	2.529
30	5.568	4.182	3.589	3.250	3.026	2.867	2.746	2.651	2.575	2.511

F Critical Values — $\alpha = 0.025$ | df2: 35 to 1000 (∞)

df2 \ df1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
35	5.485	4.106	3.517	3.179	2.956	2.796	2.676	2.581	2.504	2.440
40	5.424	4.051	3.463	3.126	2.904	2.744	2.624	2.529	2.452	2.388
45	5.377	4.009	3.422	3.086	2.864	2.705	2.584	2.489	2.412	2.348
50	5.340	3.975	3.390	3.054	2.833	2.674	2.553	2.458	2.381	2.317
60	5.286	3.925	3.343	3.008	2.786	2.627	2.507	2.412	2.334	2.270
70	5.247	3.890	3.309	2.975	2.754	2.595	2.474	2.379	2.302	2.237
80	5.218	3.864	3.284	2.950	2.730	2.571	2.450	2.355	2.277	2.213
90	5.196	3.844	3.265	2.932	2.711	2.552	2.432	2.336	2.259	2.194
100	5.179	3.828	3.250	2.917	2.696	2.537	2.417	2.321	2.244	2.179
120	5.152	3.805	3.227	2.894	2.674	2.515	2.395	2.299	2.222	2.157
200	5.100	3.758	3.182	2.850	2.630	2.472	2.351	2.256	2.178	2.113
500	5.054	3.716	3.142	2.811	2.592	2.434	2.313	2.217	2.139	2.074
1000 (∞)	5.039	3.703	3.129	2.799	2.579	2.421	2.300	2.204	2.126	2.061

F Distribution Table — $\alpha = 0.01$ (99% confidence)

Reject H_0 if $F\text{-calculated} \geq \text{table value}$. Columns = numerator df1. Rows = denominator df2.

F Critical Values — $\alpha = 0.01$ (99% confidence) | df2: 1 to 30

df2 \ df1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	4052.181	4999.500	5403.352	5624.583	5763.650	5858.986	5928.356	5981.070	6022.473	6055.847
2	98.503	99.000	99.166	99.249	99.299	99.333	99.356	99.374	99.388	99.399
3	34.116	30.817	29.457	28.710	28.237	27.911	27.672	0.000	0.000	0.000
4	21.198	18.000	16.694	15.977	15.522	15.207	14.976	14.799	14.659	14.546
5	16.258	13.274	12.060	11.392	10.967	10.672	10.456	10.289	10.158	10.051
6	13.745	10.925	9.780	9.148	8.746	8.466	8.260	8.102	7.976	7.874
7	12.246	9.547	8.451	7.847	7.460	7.191	6.993	6.840	6.719	6.620
8	11.259	8.649	7.591	7.006	6.632	6.371	6.178	6.029	5.911	5.814
9	10.561	8.022	6.992	6.422	6.057	5.802	5.613	5.467	5.351	5.257
10	10.044	7.559	6.552	5.994	5.636	5.386	5.200	5.057	4.942	4.849
11	9.646	7.206	6.217	5.668	5.316	5.069	4.886	4.744	4.632	4.539
12	9.330	6.927	5.953	5.412	5.064	4.821	4.640	4.499	4.388	4.296
13	9.074	6.701	5.739	5.205	4.862	4.620	4.441	4.302	4.191	4.100
14	8.862	6.515	5.564	5.035	4.695	4.456	4.278	4.140	4.030	3.939
15	8.683	6.359	5.417	4.893	4.556	4.318	4.142	4.004	3.895	3.805
16	8.531	6.226	5.292	4.773	4.437	4.202	4.026	3.890	3.780	3.691
17	8.400	6.112	5.185	4.669	4.336	4.102	3.927	3.791	3.682	3.593
18	8.285	6.013	5.092	4.579	4.248	4.015	3.841	3.705	3.597	3.508
19	8.185	5.926	5.010	4.500	4.171	3.939	3.765	3.631	3.523	3.434
20	8.096	5.849	4.938	4.431	4.103	3.871	3.699	3.564	3.457	3.368
21	8.017	5.780	4.874	4.369	4.042	3.812	3.640	3.506	3.398	3.310
22	7.945	5.719	4.817	4.313	3.988	3.758	3.587	3.453	3.346	3.258

df2 \ df1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
23	7.881	5.664	4.765	4.264	3.939	3.710	3.539	3.406	3.299	3.211
24	7.823	5.614	4.718	4.218	3.895	3.667	3.496	3.363	3.256	3.168
25	7.770	5.568	4.675	4.177	3.855	3.627	3.457	3.324	3.217	3.129
26	7.721	5.526	4.637	4.140	3.818	3.591	3.421	3.288	3.182	3.094
27	7.677	5.488	4.601	4.106	3.785	3.558	3.388	3.256	3.149	3.062
28	7.636	5.453	4.568	4.074	3.754	3.528	3.358	3.226	3.120	3.032
29	7.598	5.420	4.538	4.045	3.725	3.499	3.330	3.198	3.092	3.005
30	7.562	5.390	4.510	4.018	3.699	3.473	3.304	3.173	3.067	2.979

F Critical Values — $\alpha = 0.01$ (99% confidence) | df2: 35 to 1000 (∞)

df2 \ df1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
35	7.419	5.268	4.396	3.908	3.592	3.368	3.200	3.069	2.963	2.876
40	7.314	5.179	4.313	3.828	3.514	3.291	3.124	2.993	2.888	2.801
45	7.234	5.110	4.249	3.767	3.454	3.232	3.066	2.935	2.830	2.743
50	7.171	5.057	4.199	3.720	3.408	3.186	3.020	2.890	2.785	2.698
60	7.077	4.977	4.126	3.649	3.339	3.119	2.953	2.823	2.718	2.632
70	7.011	4.922	4.074	3.600	3.291	3.071	2.906	2.777	2.672	2.585
80	6.963	4.881	4.036	3.563	3.255	3.036	2.871	2.742	2.637	2.551
90	6.925	4.849	4.007	3.535	3.228	3.009	2.845	2.715	2.611	2.524
100	6.895	4.824	3.984	3.513	3.206	2.988	2.823	2.694	2.590	2.503
120	6.851	4.787	3.949	3.480	3.174	2.956	2.792	2.663	2.559	2.472
200	6.763	4.713	3.881	3.414	3.110	2.893	2.730	2.601	2.497	2.411
500	6.686	4.648	3.821	3.357	3.054	2.838	2.675	2.547	2.443	2.356
1000 (∞)	6.660	4.626	3.801	3.338	3.036	2.820	2.657	2.529	2.425	2.339